according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

# Ammonium Nitrate 24,5 - 28% N

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## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name : NAC+S 26 N +13SO3 / NAC+S 27 N +9SO3

CAS-No. : 6484-52-2

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

: Fertilizers

Substance/Mixture Ammonium nitrate: fertilizer grade

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier : Borealis L.A.T GmbH

St.-Peter-Strasse 25, 4021 Linz, Austria

Telephone: +43 732 6915-0

E-mail address : sds@borealisgroup.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

+44 (0) 1235 239 670 (24h)

#### **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

#### Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.2 Label elements

### Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.3 Other hazards

None known.

Results of PBT and vPvB : PBT and vPvB assessment: Not applicable (inorganic)

assessment

## **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

Ammonium nitrate: fertilizer grade These products comply with European regulation 2003/2003 "EC



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FERTILISER"

## 3.2 Mixtures

## **Hazardous components**

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Classification	Concentration
	EC-No.	(REGULATION (EC) No	(% w/w)
	Registration number	1272/2008)	
Ammonium nitrate	6484-52-2	Ox. Sol. 3; H272	>= 70 - < 80
	229-347-8	Eye Irrit. 2; H319	
	01-2119490981-27		

Remarks : Mixtures containing less than 80% ammonium nitrate are not

classified as irritating to eyes (OECD 405 and OECD 437

studies done on similar mixtures).

Total combustible materials in the form of carbon: equal to or

less than 0.4 %.

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

## **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

If inhaled : Move to fresh air.

Keep patient warm and at rest.

Give oxygen or artificial respiration if needed.

Seek medical advice.

In case of skin contact : Wash off with plenty of water.

Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids,

for at least 15 minutes.

If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn.

Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed : Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water.

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.

## 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms : Ingestion may provoke the following symptoms:

Gastrointestinal disturbance

The absorption of this product into the body may lead to the

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formation of methaemoglobine that, in sufficient concentration,

causes cyanosis.

Effects of repeated or prolonged skin contacts may include:

Discomfort

Inhalation:

Risk of delayed pulmonary oedema.

## 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : Keep under medical supervision for at least 48 hours.

Treat symptomatically.

There is no specific antidote available.

## **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

## 5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet

Unsuitable extinguishing :

media

: Foam Sand Dry powder Halons

Carbon dioxide (CO2)

#### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during

firefighting

: Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire

conditions.

Toxic vapours are evolved. Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Ammonia

Potential explosion hazard when heated under strong

confinement (e.g. tubes and drains) especially if contaminated

with incompatible material.

See chapter 10.

## 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment

for firefighters

: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Complete suit protecting against chemicals

Further information : Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface

water or the ground water system. Contact the proper local authorities.





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Ensure doors and windows are opened. Avoid inhalation of decomposition fumes.

#### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment.

Avoid dust formation.

Sweep up to prevent slipping hazard.

Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

## 6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

## 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.

Do not mix with sawdust, combustible or organic material.

Keep the container open.

After cleaning, flush away traces with water.

#### 6.4 Reference to other sections

For personal protection see section 8.

For disposal considerations see section 13.

## **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling : Avoid dust formation.

Ensure adequate ventilation.

Keep away from incompatible materials.

Use only clean equipment.

Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

Advice on protection against

fire and explosion

: Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Keep away from

combustible material.

Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety

practice. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.



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## 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers

: Keep in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Store in a place accessible by authorized persons only. Restrict stack size (according to local regulations) and keep at least 1m distance around the stacks of bagged products. Routine housekeeping should be instituted to ensure that dusts do not accumulate on surfaces.

Further information on storage conditions

: Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 32 °C. Avoid unprotected outdoor storage. Protect from moisture.

Advice on common storage

Do not store near combustible materials.
Keep away from incompatible materials.

See chapter 10.

On farm, ensure that the fertilizer is not stored near hay, straw,

grain, diesel oil, etc.

Packaging material : Suitable material: Plastics, Stainless steel, Aluminium

Unsuitable material: Copper, Zinc

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s) : Consult the technical guidelines for the use of this

substance/mixture.

## **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

#### 8.1 Control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

## 8.2 Exposure controls

#### **Engineering measures**

Avoid dust formation.

Provide adequate ventilation.

Before working with fire and hot materials on containers and apparatus remains of products must be deleted through efficient cleaning with water.

## Personal protective equipment

Eye protection : Safety glasses

(EN 166)

Hand protection

Remarks : For prolonged or repeated contact use protective gloves.



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Rubber or plastic gloves Leather gloves

The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the

specifications of EU Directive 89/686/EEC and the standard EN 374 derived from it. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and

the contact time.

Skin and body protection : Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection : Respirator must be worn if exposed to dust.

Respiratory protection complying with EN 143 / EN 149.

Filter type : P1 filter

### **Environmental exposure controls**

General advice : Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. If the

product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform

respective authorities.

## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

## 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance : solid

Colour : Varies depending on the formulation:

light grey, light brown

Odour : odourless

Odour Threshold : Not applicable

pH : 6-7

Melting range : 120 - 180 °C

Boiling point : Decomposes below the boiling point.

Flash point : Not applicable, (inorganic)

Flammability (solid, gas) : The product is not flammable.



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Upper explosion limit : Not applicable

Lower explosion limit : Not applicable

Vapour pressure : Not applicable

Density : 1.030 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

Bulk density : 1.030 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : partly soluble

1.870 g/l (Ammonium nitrate) (20 °C)

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: Not applicable (inorganic)

Ignition temperature : Not applicable

Auto-ignition temperature : Not applicable

Decomposition temperature : 130 - 210 °C

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : Not applicable (solid)

Explosive properties : Ammonium nitrate with less than 0,4% of organic carbon is

not classified as an explosive under the UN tests (series 1 and

2).

Potential explosion hazard when heated under strong

confinement (e.g. tubes and drains) especially if contaminated

with incompatible material.

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

## 9.2 Other information

No data available

## **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

#### 10.1 Reactivity

No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.



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## 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Repeated heating and cooling above and below 32°C the product becomes porous through the change of crystalline structure, coupled with increased dust building and increased volume of prills. This can lead to a breaking of bags and to product withdrawal.

## 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : Contact with strong bases liberates ammonia.

Contact with strong acids liberates nitrous gases.

Decomposes on heating.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid : Temperature > 130 °C

Risk of explosion if heated under confinement.

Keep away from incompatible materials.

Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid : Organic materials

Combustible material Reducing agents

Strong acids and strong bases

Powdered metals

Copper alloys Chlorates Chromates Nitrites sulphur

permanganates

## 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Nitrogen oxides (NOx), Ammonia

## **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

#### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

#### **Acute toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

Ammonium nitrate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 2.950 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 401



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Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50: > 88,8 mg/l

Method: No information available.

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50: > 5.000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

## **Product:**

Result: No skin irritation

Effects of repeated or prolonged skin contacts may include:

Discomfort

#### **Components:**

#### Ammonium nitrate:

Species: Rabbit

Method: OECD Test Guideline 404

Result: No skin irritation

## Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

## **Product:**

Method: OECD Test Guideline 405 & 437

Result: No eye irritation

Information given is based on tests on mixtures with similar compositions.

#### **Components:**

## Ammonium nitrate:

Species: Rabbit

Method: OECD Test Guideline 405

Result: Irritating to eyes.

## Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation: Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation: Not classified based on available information.

## **Product:**

Method: OECD Test Guideline 429 Result: Does not cause skin sensitisation.

Test substance: several

#### Components:



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# Ammonium nitrate:

Species: Mouse

Method: OECD Test Guideline 429 Result: Does not cause skin sensitisation. Test substance: Calcium ammonium nitrate

Read-across (Analogy)

## Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

#### Ammonium nitrate:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Ames test

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Result: negative

Test substance: Ammonium calcium nitrate

: Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro

Method: OECD Test Guideline 473

Result: negative

Test substance: Ammonium calcium nitrate

: Test Type: In vitro gene mutation study in mammalian cells

Method: OECD Test Guideline 476

Result: negative

Test substance: Potassium nitrate

## Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

#### Ammonium nitrate:

Remarks: No significant adverse effects were reported

#### Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

#### Ammonium nitrate:

Effects on fertility : Species: Rat

NOAEL: > 1.500 mg/kg,

Method: OECD Test Guideline 422 Test substance: Potassium nitrate

## STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.



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## **Components:**

#### Ammonium nitrate:

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

## STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

#### Ammonium nitrate:

Species: Rat NOAEL: 256 mg/kg Application Route: Oral Exposure time: 364 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 453 Test substance: Ammonium sulphate

Species: Rat NOAEL: 0,185 mg/l

Application Route: Inhalation

Exposure time: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 412 Test substance: Ammonium nitrate

## Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

#### Ammonium nitrate:

No data available

## **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

## 12.1 Toxicity

#### **Components:**

### Ammonium nitrate:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Cyprinus carpio (Carp)): 447 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: Short term

Toxicity to daphnia and other

aquatic invertebrates

: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 490 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: Short term

Test substance: Potassium nitrate

Remarks: Fresh water



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Toxicity to algae : EC50 : > 1.700 mg/l

Exposure time: 10 d

Test substance: Potassium nitrate

Remarks: Marine water

Toxicity to bacteria : EC50 : > 1.000 mg/l

Exposure time: 180 min

Test Type: Respiration inhibition of activated sludge

Test substance: Sodium nitrate Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Toxicity to fish (Chronic

toxicity)

: Remarks: study scientifically unjustified

Toxicity to daphnia and other

aquatic invertebrates

: EC50: 555 mg/l Exposure time: 7 d

(Chronic toxicity)

Species: Bullia digitalis (prosobranch gastropod)

## 12.2 Persistence and degradability

**Product:** 

Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining biodegradability are

not applicable to inorganic substances.

**Components:** 

Ammonium nitrate:

Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining biodegradability are

not applicable to inorganic substances.

## 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

**Product:** 

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: Bioaccumulation not expected.

**Components:** 

Ammonium nitrate:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: Bioaccumulation is unlikely.

12.4 Mobility in soil

**Product:** 

Mobility : Remarks: Not expected to adsorb on soil.

Components:



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Ammonium nitrate:

Mobility : Medium: Water

Remarks: completely soluble

: Medium: Soil

Remarks: (NO3-), Not expected to adsorb on soil.

: Medium: Soil

Remarks: (NH4+), After release, adsorbs onto soil.

#### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

**Product:** 

Assessment: PBT and vPvB assessment:. Not applicable. (inorganic).

**Components:** 

Ammonium nitrate:

Assessment : Not applicable. (inorganic).

#### 12.6 Other adverse effects

**Product:** 

Additional ecological

information

: Remarks: Do not allow product to reach ground water, water

bodies or sewage system.

Heavy spillage may cause adverse environmental impact such

as eutrophication in confined surface waters.

**Components:** 

Ammonium nitrate:

## **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

## 13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product : Can be landfilled or incinerated, when in compliance with local

regulations.

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water bodies or

sewage system.

Do not dispose of together with household waste.

European waste code:

06 10 99: wastes not otherwise specified

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.



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## **SECTION 14: Transport information**

#### 14.1 UN number

Not regulated as a dangerous good

## 14.2 UN proper shipping name

Not regulated as a dangerous good

## 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

Not regulated as a dangerous good

## 14.4 Packing group

Not regulated as a dangerous good

## 14.5 Environmental hazards

Not regulated as a dangerous good

## 14.6 Special precautions for user

Remarks : No specific instructions needed., Not dangerous goods in the

meaning of ADR/RID, ADN, IMDG-Code, ICAO/IATA-DGR

#### 14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Remarks : Not applicable for product as supplied.

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

## 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on : Ammonium nitrate the market and use of certain dangerous substances,

preparations and articles (Annex XVII)

Restricted to professional users.

See Annex XVII to Regulation (EC) no 1907/2006 for Conditions of

restriction

Seveso III: Directive 2012/18/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances.

Quantity 2 Category Quantity 1 5.000 t Ammonium nitrate: fertilizer 1.250 t

grade

Other regulations : Regulation (EU) No 98/2013 of the European Parliament and

of the Council of 15 January 2013 on the marketing and use of

explosives precursors:

Annex II



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Regulation (EC) No 2003/2003 relating to fertilizers

#### 15.2 Chemical safety assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance. (Ammonium nitrate)

## **SECTION 16: Other information**

**Full text of H-Statements** 

H272 : May intensify fire; oxidizer. H319 Causes serious eve irritation.

Full text of other abbreviations

Eve Irrit. : Eve irritation Ox. Sol. : Oxidizing solids

**Further information** 

Other information : Issued according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II,

and its amendments.

Changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin.

This version replaces all previous versions.

: Borealis, Group Product Stewardship / Mikaela Eriksson. Issuer

Sources of key data used to

compile the Safety Data

Sheet

: Chemical Safety Report, Ammonium Nitrate. FARM REACH

Consortium, 2015

EFMA / Fertilizers Europe Guidance documents

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